**ELC INTERMEDIATE WORDLIST: SKILLFUL 3**

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| **UNIT 1: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | accurate |  | accuracy | accurate  inaccurate | accurately  inaccurately | to achieve accuracy  accuracy of sth  fairly/entirely/completely accurate  accurate data/ information/descriptions/measurements |
|  | appreciation | appreciate | appreciation |  |  | to appreciate the importance/value of sth  to really/fully/deeply appreciate sth or sb  to have/show/express/develop appreciation deep/great/real appreciation |
|  | combination | combine | combination |  |  | to combine x with y  a combination of factors/colors |
|  | contemporary |  | contemporary | contemporary |  | contemporary music/art/dance  to be a contemporary of someone else  contemporary society/life  contemporary artists/writers |
|  | demonstrate | demonstrate | demonstration |  |  | to demonstrate for/against sth  to demonstrate how/what/why |
|  | enhance | enhance | enhancement |  |  | to enhance performance/productivity  to enhance sb’s skill  an enhanced ability |
|  | entirely |  |  | entire | entirely | in one’s entire life  entire world/family  in its/their entirety |
|  | functional | function | function | functional |  | to perform/fulfil a function  a function of sth  to function normally/correctly/properly |
|  | notion |  | notion |  |  | to have a notion about sth  the notion of sth |
|  | generate | generate | generation |  |  | to generate / the generation of revenue/ideas/ electricity/energy/excitement/interest/support  the older/younger generation  a generation gap |
|  | harm | harm | harm | harmful  harmless |  | to do/cause harm  harmful to sth (the environment/one’s health, etc.)  there’s no harm in doing sth  harmful effects/results |
|  | imitate | imitate | imitation |  |  | a/an accurate/poor/cheap imitation of sth  in imitation of sb/sth  to imitate sb/sth |
|  | incident |  | incident |  |  | without incident  a serious/major/small/minor incident  an incident happens/occurs |
|  | inherit | inherit | inheritor  inheritance |  |  | an inheritor of a large sum of money  to inherit sth from sb  to live off one’s inheritance |
|  | innovative | innovate | innovator  innovation | innovative |  | successful/scientific/ technological innovation  innovative ideas |
|  | overseas |  |  | overseas |  | overseas travel  an overseas bank account  to come from/travel/study overseas |
|  | permanent |  |  | permanent | permanently | a permanent job/contract /employment/residence  a permanent employee/worker/staff/resident  a permanent change/damage/solution/arrangement  permanently damaged/banned |
|  | philosophy |  | philosopher  philosophy | philosophical | philosophically | a personal philosophy  a philosophy of sth  to be philosophical about sth  philosophic writings |
|  | resident |  | residence  resident | residential |  | a residential property/area/neighborhood  a permanent resident /residence |
|  | survive | survive | survival  survivor | survival |  | to survive sth  a survival instinct  survival skills/strategies |
|  | value | value  overvalue  undervalue | value | valuable  invaluable |  | good/poor value  to fall/increase in value  street/market value  valuable information/time/help  to value sb/sth for sth |
|  | volunteer | volunteer | volunteer | voluntary  involuntary | voluntarily  involuntarily | to volunteer to do sth  to volunteer for sth  to do sth voluntarily  voluntary work/service  a voluntary organization/association/agency |

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| **UNIT 1: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | alter | alter | alteration |  |  | to alter sth  to alter one’s perceptions  to make alterations |
|  | classic |  |  | classical  classic |  | a classic example/mistake/case  a classical musician/composer/literature/music |
|  | complicated | complicate | complication | complicated  uncomplicated |  | highly/terribly complicated |
|  | consistent |  | consistency | consistent  inconsistent | consistently  inconsistently | to be (in) consistent with sth  consistent in sth  a lack of consistency in sth |
|  | definitely |  |  | definite  indefinite | definitely  indefinitely | a definite improvement/promise  one can definitely say (that)  postpone indefinitely |
|  | eventually |  |  | eventual | eventually | eventual destruction  eventual [outcome/success](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/outcome)  sb eventually does sth / sth eventually happens |
|  | extract | extract | extract  extraction |  |  | to extract sth from sth  to extract information/data  an extract from (a book/a song)  the extraction of minerals/natural resources |
|  | feature | feature | feature |  |  | to regularly/rarely feature essential/important/key/main/common features of sth |
|  | feedback |  | feedback |  |  | to give/provide (positive) feedback (to sb)  to receive/get feedback (from sb) |
|  | flexible |  | flexibility | flexible  inflexible |  | to be (in) flexible about sth  extremely/highly/fairly flexible |
|  | illustrate | illustrate | illustration |  |  | a good/perfect illustration of sth |
|  | income |  | income |  |  | annual income  a high/low income |
|  | insist | insist | insistence | insistent |  | to insist on doing sth  insistence on sth |
|  | interact | interact | interaction  interactivity | interactive | interactively | to interact with sb  interaction between/among sb/ sth  an interactive activity |
|  | integrate | integrate | integration  disintegration | integrated |  | to integrate into/with sth  to integrate racially/completely/successfully  to integrate sth into sth |
|  | layer |  | layer |  |  | layer upon layer  to wear layers  the [ozone layer](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/ozone-layer) |
|  | method |  | methodology | methodological | methodologically | the methodology of an experiment  methodology for (doing) sth  scientific methodology |
|  | obvious |  |  | obvious | obviously | to be obvious (to sb)  it is obvious (that)  to be obvious from  an obvious reason/example/question |
|  | operate | operate | operation | operational |  | to operate a machine/a business  to have an operation  to do/carry out an operation |
|  | phase | phase | phase |  |  | to phase sth out in/during a period of time  phases of the moon |
|  | process | process | process | processed |  | to process data/information  to process an application (or other documents)  the production process  processed food |
|  | reaction | react | reaction |  |  | to react to/against sth/sb  to react positively/negatively/appropriately |
|  | rely | rely on | reliance | reliable  unreliable |  | to rely on sb/sth to do sth  reliance on sb/sth  a reliable source |
|  | similarity |  | similarity | similar | similarly | to be similar to sb/sth  a (striking) similarity between (two people or two objects) |
|  | struggle | struggle | struggle |  |  | to struggle to do sth  to struggle with/for/against sth  to face a struggle |

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| **UNIT 1: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | attribute | attribute | attribution |  |  | attribute sth to sb/sth |
|  | dynamic |  |  | dynamic | dynamically | a dynamic person/personality |
|  | merge | merge |  |  |  | to merge into/with sth  to merge sth with sth |
|  | paradigm |  | paradigm | paradigmatic |  | to shift/establish/adopt/become a paradigm  paradigm shift/example/case |
|  | precise |  | precision | precise | precisely | to be precise about sth  to know precisely |
|  | reject | reject | rejection |  |  | to reject sb/sth  rejection of sth |
|  | satisfaction | satisfy | satisfaction | satisfactory  unsatisfactory | satisfactorily  unsatisfactorily | to satisfy a need |
|  | theme |  | theme | thematic | thematically | a thematic arrangement/to be thematically arranged  the main/central/major theme of a book/film/play  a familiar/common theme |

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| **UNIT 2: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | abstract |  |  | abstract |  | abstract idea/concept |
|  | analyze | analyze | analysis |  |  | to analyze data/information/a situation  to analyze carefully/in depth/scientifically  to do/carry out/conduct an analysis  detailed analysis of sth |
|  | anxiety |  | anxiety | anxious | anxiously | to cause/create/lead to/reduce/relieve anxiety  to be anxious about sth/for sb  a source of anxiety  anxiety about/over sth |
|  | assign | assign | assignment |  |  | to assign sb a task/role/homework  to assign sb (to) sth/ sth to sb  to assign sb to do sth  a homework assignment |
|  | appearance | appear  disappear  reappear | appearance  disappearance  reappearance |  |  | to make an appearance  appearance of sth |
|  | assume | assume | assumption |  |  | to make assumptions about sth  a wrong/false/mistaken assumption  a common/general/widespread assumption |
|  | category | categorize | category | categorical | categorically | to categorize things or people  a categorical denial  to categorically deny/reject/refuse  categorically untrue/false |
|  | circumstance(s) |  | circumstance(s) |  |  | the circumstances of a situation  under certain circumstances |
|  | complex |  | complexity | complex |  | a highly complex system  the complexity of a situation |
|  | comprehensive | comprehend | comprehension | comprehensive |  | comprehensive review/study/survey/report  comprehensive information  comprehensive plan/health care service |
|  | concrete |  |  | concrete |  | concrete proposal/proof/evidence |
|  | consider | consider  reconsider | consideration  reconsideration |  |  | to take into consideration  to consider carefully/seriously  to reconsider (the) decisions |
|  | constantly |  |  | constant | constantly | to remain constant |
|  | depressed | depress | depression | depressive  depressing | depressively | a depressed person/economy  economic depression  a depressive personality  a depressing situation |
|  | encounter | encounter | encounter |  |  | to encounter a problem/difficulty |
|  | equally |  | equality inequality | equal unequal | equally  unequally | to have equality  to be/become equal  equal number/amount (of sth)  equal in size/length/height  racial/gender/social/economic equality/inequality  to be equally important |
|  | failure | fail | failure |  |  | a complete failure  heart/kidney/liver failure  to fail to do sth  to fail a test |
|  | hypothesize | hypothesize | hypothesis | hypothetical | hypothetically | to make a hypothesis  a hypothetical situation/example/question  to prove/test/support a hypothesis |
|  | implication | imply | implication |  |  | the implications of an action  considerable/crucial/major/important implications |
|  | inappropriate |  | appropriateness  inappropriateness | appropriate  inappropriate | appropriately  inappropriately | at an (in)appropriate time/place  an (in)appropriate behavior  to be (in)appropriate for sth |
|  | influence | influence | influence | influential |  | to be under the influence of sth  to have a good/bad influence on sb  to influence sb to do sth  influential in doing sth |
|  | interpret | interpret | interpretation |  |  | to interpret correctly/wrongly/differently to make an interpretation  to interpret sth as sth  to be open to interpretation  interpretive dance |
|  | logical |  | logic | logical  illogical | logically  illogically | a logical conclusion |
|  | predict | predict | prediction | predictable  unpredictable | predictably  unpredictably | to predict sth correctly/successfully  to make predictions about sth  to be predictable  a/n accurate/correct prediction |
|  | possess | possess | possession | possessive |  | illegal possession  to gain/get/obtain possession |
|  | relevance |  | relevance  irrelevance | relevant  irrelevant |  | to be (ir)relevant to sth  to seem/become/consider sth relevant/irrelevant |
|  | reluctant |  | reluctance | reluctant | reluctantly | to be reluctant to do sth  great/deep/extreme reluctance  to reluctantly agree to/accept sth |
|  | sense | sense | sense | sensible | sensibly | a sense of achievement/satisfaction/responsibility/duty  the sensible thing to do  to appear sensible |
|  | solely |  |  | sole | solely | to do sth solely for the money  to be solely responsible |
|  | sophisticated |  | sophistication | sophisticated |  | highly sophisticated |
|  | strengthen | strengthen | strength | strong | strongly | to strengthen sth’s ties/bonds/links  to strengthen a relationship  to have/find the strength to do sth  mental/inner strength  strong feelings/views/opinions/support/opposition  to strongly advise/encourage |
|  | trigger | trigger | trigger |  |  | to trigger a memory/a response/the alarm |
|  | willing | will | willingness  will | willing  unwilling | willingly  unwillingly | to show/express willingness to be (un)willing to do sth  to (un)willingly accept sth  the will to live/fight/succeed  at will |

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| **UNIT 2: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | addictive | addict | addiction | addictive |  | to be addicted to sth  to be highly addictive |
|  | admit | admit | admission |  |  | to admit openly/honestly that + sentence  to admit to sb (that)  to admit (to) doing sth  an admission of guilt |
|  | affect | affect | effect | effective  ineffective | effectively  ineffectively | to affect sth/sb (greatly)  to be/seem effective  to have a long-term/short-term effect  a positive/beneficial/negative/harmful effect on sb/sth |
|  | anticipate | anticipate | anticipation |  |  | to anticipate a situation/problem  to anticipate changes/developments |
|  | capacity |  | capacity  incapacity |  |  | to have/increase capacity  to have a capacity for/of sth  to operate at full capacity  capacity to do sth |
|  | claim | claim | claim |  |  | a false claim  to claim to do/be sth |
|  | concentration | concentrate | concentration | concentrated |  | to concentrate on/upon sth  to require/lose concentration  to be totally concentrated on sth  deep/great concentration |
|  | concept |  | concept | conceptual |  | to have a concept of sth  a legal/mathematical/marketing concept  conceptual art |
|  | conversation | converse | conversation |  |  | to have a conversation with sb/about sth  to converse with sb |
|  | criticism | criticize | criticism | critical | critically | to criticize sb for sth  a critical comment/report |
|  | distract | distract | distraction | distracting  distracted |  | to distract sb from sth  to create a distraction |
|  | diverse |  | diversity | diverse |  | great/wide/immense diversity to create/protect diversity |
|  | enable | enable |  |  |  | to enable sb/sth to do sth |
|  | establish | establish | establishment |  |  | to establish a company/an organization  to establish relations/links/contact (with sb)  the political/military/medical establishment |
|  | evidence |  | evidence |  |  | evidence for/of/against sth |
|  | examine | examine | examination |  |  | to carefully/closely examine  a medical examination  under examination |
|  | identify | identify | identification  identity | identified  unidentified |  | to identify sb/sth  to identify with sb /sth with sb  an identity card |
|  | impact | impact | impact | impactful |  | to impact on sth /sth  to have/create an impact on sth  to have a big/considerable/dramatic impact |
|  | impressed | impress | impression | impressed  impressive | impressively | to impress sb with sth  to make/ give/create/leave an impression on sb  a good/positive/bad/negative impression  a false impression |
|  | interfere | interfere | interference |  |  | to interfere with sb/sth/ in sth |
|  | lack | lack | lack |  |  | to lack sth (confidence, etc.) lack of food/money |
|  | observation | observe | observation  observer |  |  | to keep under observation  to observe what/how/where  to the casual observer… |
|  | participant | participate | participation  participant |  |  | to participate in sth  an active participant/ active participation |
|  | potential |  | potential | potential | potentially | to have (great) potential for sth  a potential customer/buyer/client  a potential danger/threat/risk/benefit/problem |
|  | precisely |  | precision | precise | precisely | to be precise about sth  to know precisely |
|  | promote | promote | promotion | promotional |  | to promote sb to sth |
|  | psychologist |  | psychology  psychologist | psychological | psychologically | clinical/educational/child/sport psychology |
|  | revenue |  | revenue |  |  | estimated revenue |
|  | sample | sample | sample |  |  | to take/collect/give/provide/analyze/test a sample  a blood/tissue/ DNA sample |
|  | underestimate | underestimate overestimate estimate | underestimation overestimation  estimate |  |  | to underestimate sb or sb’s abilities  to underestimate the importance/effect/power of sth difficult/hard to estimate sth  to make an estimate of sth |
|  | undertake | undertake |  |  |  | to undertake a task/a project/a study/a responsibility  to undertake research |

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| **UNIT 2: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | adequate |  |  | adequate  inadequate | adequately  inadequately | to be adequate to do sth  to be/to seem (in)adequate for sth |
|  | coordination | coordinate | coordination |  |  | coordination of sth  to coordinate sth  to coordinate with sb |
|  | facilitate | facilitate | facilitator |  |  | to facilitate [communication/](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/communication)a [discussion](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/discussion)/a negotiation  a facilitator for a negotiation |
|  | obligation |  | obligation | obliged  obligatory |  | to be/feel obliged to do sth  to be obligatory for sb to do sth  to have/feel an obligation to do (sth) |
|  | ratio |  | ratio |  |  | the ratio of a to b  ratio between |
|  | urge | urge | urge |  |  | to urge sb to do sth |

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| **UNIT 3: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | acknowledge | acknowledge | acknowledgement |  |  | to acknowledge mistakes/a person  acknowledgement from sb |
|  | advance | advance | advancement | advanced |  | to make a major/rapid advance  technological/scientific/medical advance  advancements in science  advanced technology |
|  | attitude |  | attitude |  |  | to have a good/bad/positive/negative attitude  attitude towards sth  an attitude problem |
|  | authority |  | authority | authoritative |  | absolute/complete/full authority |
|  | beneficial | benefit | benefit | beneficial | beneficially | to benefit from sth  to have enormous/great benefit to be beneficial to sb/sth |
|  | capable |  | capability | capable  incapable |  | to be capable of sth  to have capability |
|  | conduct | conduct | conduct |  |  | to conduct a survey/experiment |
|  | cope | cope (with) |  |  |  | to cope successfully  to cope with sth/sb |
|  | decade |  | decade |  |  | decades-long |
|  | deliberate |  |  | deliberate | deliberately | the deliberate use of sth  a deliberate attempt/ decision |
|  | demonstrate | demonstrate | demonstration |  |  | to demonstrate for/against sth |
|  | domestic | domesticate | domestication | domestic | domestically | domesticate an animal  domestic flights/animals |
|  | education | educate | education educator | educated  uneducated  educational |  | to educate sb about/in/on sth  to have/receive education  private/public education  university-educated/well educated/privately educated |
|  | essential |  |  | essential | essentially | essential to/for sth  it is essential to do sth |
|  | fundamental |  | fundamental(s) | fundamental | fundamentally | to seem/remain/consider sth/regard sth as fundamental  a fundamental change |
|  | maintenance | maintain | maintenance |  |  | to maintain an ideal weight/a building  to carry out/need/require maintenance |
|  | minor |  |  | minor |  | a minor injury/illness/operation/problem |
|  | outcome |  | outcome |  |  | to have a negative/positive outcome  the outcome of sth  the final/ultimate outcome |
|  | rapid |  |  | rapid | rapidly | to grow/expand/increase rapidly  rapid growth/expansion/development/increase/progress |
|  | recommend | recommend | recommendation |  |  | on sb’s recommendation  to give/make a recommendation to sb |
|  | regulation | regulate | regulation | regulatory |  | to regulate drugs or medicines  strict/tight regulations  government/school regulations |
|  | separate | separate | separation | separate | separately | to separate sth from sth  to keep sth separate from sth |
|  | sufficient |  |  | sufficient  insufficient | sufficiently insufficiently | sufficient to do sth  sufficient for sth |
|  | summarize | summarize | sum  summary |  |  | to summarize the main points  a summary of sth |
|  | survey | survey | survey |  |  | to carry out/conduct a survey  the findings/results of a survey  a recent/new survey |
|  | threaten | threaten | threat | threatening |  | to pose a threat  a threat against sth |
|  | worth | worth | worth | worthy  unworthy  worthless |  | worth doing sth  to be worthy of sth |

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| **UNIT 3: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | adapt | adapt | adaptation | adaptable |  | to adapt to sth (successfully/well)  to be adaptable  a movie adaptation of a book |
|  | combine | combine | combination | combined  combining |  | to combine sth with sth |
|  | confirm | confirm | confirmation | confirmed |  | confirmation of an appointment  to wait for/have/get confirmation |
|  | consist of | consist of |  |  |  | to consist entirely/mainly/largely of sth |
|  | destruction | destroy | destruction | destructive |  | the environmental/habitat destruction |
|  | detect | detect | detection |  |  | to detect illnesses |
|  | disaster |  | disaster | disastrous |  | natural/major disaster  disaster recovery/relief  disastrous for (the economy) |
|  | dramatically |  |  | dramatic | dramatically | to improve/increase/reduce/decrease dramatically  dramatic impact/decrease |
|  | emerge |  | emerge |  |  | to emerge from sth |
|  | expand | expand | expansion |  |  | to expand into/on/upon sth  expansion of/in sth  rapid expansion |
|  | evolve | evolve | evolution | evolutionary |  | to evolve from/into/out of sth  evolution of  evolutionary theory |
|  | gain | gain | gain |  |  | to gain control/power/reputation financial/economic gain  to gain sth from (doing) sth |
|  | justify | justify | justice  justification | (un)justified  (un)just |  | social justice  to want justice |
|  | maintain | maintain | maintenance |  |  | to maintain an ideal weight/a building  to carry out/need/require maintenance |
|  | natural |  | nature | natural |  | natural selection/beauty  to be natural |
|  | nutrition |  | nutrition  nutrient | nutritious |  | a nutritious diet  adequate/good/proper nutrition  a source of nutrition |
|  | occupy | occupy | occupation | occupied |  | to be occupied with sth or by sb  to occupy a key/prime/major position in sth |
|  | option |  | option | optional |  | to have many (or few) options |
|  | preserve | preserve | preservation |  |  | to preserve sth for future generations  preservation of sth (the environment, etc) |
|  | protection | protect | protection  protector | protective  protected  unprotected | protectively | to protect sb from/against sth  under protection  give/offer/provide protection |
|  | release | release | release |  |  | to release quickly/eventually/accidentally early release from prison |
|  | restore | restore | restoration |  |  | to restore a building/antiques  to restore sb’s faith in sth  to be closed for restoration |
|  | source | source | source |  |  | source of income/source of pride |
|  | spread | spread | spread |  |  | to limit/control the spread of  to spread to/through/over/among sth  to spread (from sth) to sth |
|  | technique |  | technique | technical | technically | to use/have a technique  effective/successful/simple technique to be very/extremely technical |
|  | unpredictable | predict | prediction | predictable unpredictable |  | to predict sth correctly/successfully  to make predictions about sth  to be (un)predictable |
|  | visible |  | visibility | visible  invisible | visibly  invisibly | to be (in)visible to sb |

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| **UNIT 3: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | accompany | accompany |  | accompanied |  | to accompany sb/sth |
|  | constrain | constrain | constraint |  |  | to be constrained by sb or sth  to impose/place constraints on sb/sth  financial/environmental/political constraints |
|  | display | display | display |  |  | to display sth (talents/paintings/the latest fashions, etc.)  to be/go [on display](https://www.ldoceonline.com/dictionary/on-display) |
|  | external |  |  | external | externally | external factors |
|  | selection | select | selection | selective  selected | selectively | to make selection  to be very/extremely selective |
|  | unjustly |  |  | unjust | unjustly | to be unjustly accused of sth  unjust law/decision |

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| **UNIT 4: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | abandon | abandon | abandonment | abandoned |  | to be left/found abandoned |
|  | alternative |  | alternative | alternative | alternatively | to find an alternative to sth  alternative music/lifestyle |
|  | approve | approve | approval | approved |  | toapprove of sth |
|  | arise | arise |  |  |  | to arise from sth |
|  | brief |  |  | brief | briefly | fairly brief |
|  | challenge | challenge | challenge | challenging |  | significant/technical challenge  to challenge sb/sth |
|  | competition | compete | competition  competitor | competitive | competitively | to be in competition with  to compete with/against  major/main competitors  to compete for/in/at |
|  | convenient |  | convenience | convenient  inconvenient | conveniently  inconveniently | highly (in)convenient  mutually convenient |
|  | eventually |  |  | eventual | eventually | eventual destruction  eventual outcome/winner |
|  | expertise |  | expertise  expert | expert |  | to have expertise in sth |
|  | extend | extend | extension |  |  | to extend an area/road/deadline/visa |
|  | highlight | highlight | highlight | highlighted |  | to clearly highlight |
|  | import | import | import |  |  | to import sth from somewhere  to import from/into sth  to increase/reduce/cut imports  agricultural imports |
|  | ignore | ignore | ignorance | ignorant |  | to be/cannot be difficult to ignore  to be ignorant of/about |
|  | initially |  |  | initial | initially | an initial investment; an initial impression/reaction |
|  | investment | invest | investment  investor |  |  | to invest in sth  to invest time/money/energy in sth  good/excellent/profitable/good/sound investment |
|  | numerous |  |  | numerous |  | numerous articles/publications/studies |
|  | objective |  | objective |  |  | to set/achieve an objective  to reach/meet an objective  the main/principal/primary/prime objective  a key/clear objective |
|  | operate | operate | operation | operating  operational |  | to operate a machine  to operate a business  to have an operation  to do/carry out an operation |
|  | ordinary |  |  | ordinary  extraordinary | ordinarily  extraordinarily | ordinary people  an ordinary life |
|  | policy |  | policy |  |  | foreign/economic/public policy  policy on/for sth  to adopt/implement new/firm policies |
|  | primary |  |  | primary | primarily | primary purpose/objective/aim  primary reason/cause/function/role |
|  | propose | propose | proposal |  |  | to make/put forward/submit a proposal  to propose to do sth  to propose doing sth  to propose a plan/an idea |
|  | purchase | purchase | purchase |  |  | to make a purchase  expensive purchase  proof of purchase |
|  | replacement | replace | replacement | replaceable  irreplaceable |  | a replacement for sth/sb  to replace sth/sb with sth/sb |
|  | stability | stabilize | stability | stable |  | a stable job/stable prices |
|  | transform | transform | transformation |  |  | to undergo a dramatic/amazing transformation |
|  | variable | vary | variation  variety | variable  various |  | to vary from sth to sth  to give/add/bring variety to sth  a variety of sth |

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| **UNIT 4: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | approach | approach | approach |  |  | to approach sb for sth  to approach a problem/task/matter  to have/take/adopt/use an approach  a new/different/fresh/alternative approach |
|  | approximately |  |  | approximate | approximately | an approximate amount of time or money |
|  | attraction | attract | attraction | attractive | attractively | to attract attention |
|  | barrier |  | barrier |  |  | cultural/racial/social barriers  barrier to sth/sb  to overcome barriers |
|  | bother | bother | bother |  |  | bother to do sth |
|  | commitment | commit | commitment | committed |  | to commit suicide/a crime  to make a commitment  to show/lack commitment  complete/full/lifelong commitment |
|  | confused | confuse | confusion | confusing confused |  | to easily confuse sb with sb to cause/create/result in confusion about sth  to be/become/seem confused about sth |
|  | conventional |  |  | conventional | conventionally | highly/quite/strictly conventional  conventional behavior |
|  | enthusiastic |  | enthusiasm | enthusiastic  unenthusiastic | enthusiastically unenthusiastically | to have/show/lose enthusiasm (for sth)  great/little enthusiasm |
|  | executive |  | executive |  |  | executives of corporations  a senior executive |
|  | global |  | globe | global | globally | global reach |
|  | implement | implement | implementation |  |  | to implement sth fully/properly/effectively  to implement a law/system/plan/changes effective/successful/complete implementation |
|  | install | install | installation |  |  | to install software/an app  to install sth on sth |
|  | intense |  |  | intense | intensely | intense feelings/emotions/pressure  an intense desire  to dislike intensely |
|  | issue |  | issue |  |  | to have an issue with sth |
|  | monitor | monitor | monitor |  |  | to monitor a situation |
|  | occur | occur | occurrence |  |  | to occur commonly/frequently/rarely  a frequent/rare/common occurrence |
|  | priority | prioritize | priority | prior |  | to have priorities  high/major/top/immediate/low priority  prior to sth |
|  | random |  |  | random | randomly | a random sample/selection/movement |
|  | representative | represent | representation  representative | representative |  | to represent a change/an advance/an increase  to represent sb/sth as sth |
|  | retain | retain |  |  |  | to retain control of sth |
|  | reveal | reveal |  |  |  | to reveal sth/sth to sb |
|  | stability |  | stability | stable  unstable |  | stable prices  to remain stable |
|  | visual | visualize | visualization | visual |  | to visualize sth |

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| **UNIT 4: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | dominant | dominate | dominance | dominant |  | to dominate a person or situation  to achieve/assert dominance over  to seem/become/remain dominant |
|  | hesitate | hesitate | hesitation | hesitant |  | to hesitate a little/a moment  to hesitate about sth  a brief/slight/momentary hesitation |
|  | irony |  | irony | ironic | ironically | tragic/cruel/bitter irony |
|  | mode |  | mode |  |  | a mode of transportation  mode of instruction |
|  | orient | orient | orientation |  |  | to orient sth in the direction of something else |
|  | pursue | pursue | pursuit |  |  | to pursue a career in sth  to pursue an interest/a goal/your ambitions  pursuit of happiness |
|  | sedentary |  |  | sedentary |  | a sedentary life/ job/occupation/lifestyle |
|  | supplement | supplement | supplement | supplemental  supplementary |  | supplemental income  dietary supplements  to supplement sth by/with sth  a supplementary [material](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-norwegian/material) |

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| **UNIT 5: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | associate | associate | association | associated |  | to be associated with sth |
|  | budget |  | budget |  |  | family budget  to be on a budget |
|  | collapse | collapse | collapse |  |  | the collapse of society/economy  in the danger of collapse  a sudden/economic/mental/physical collapse |
|  | consequently |  | consequence | consequent | consequently | to have dangerous/serious/consequences  to lead to/suffer/face consequences  as a consequence of sth  social/political/economic consequences |
|  | convince | convince |  | convincing  convinced |  | to make a convincing argument  to convince sb to do sth |
|  | dependent | depend | dependency  dependence  independence | dependent  independent | independently | dependency on sth/sb  to depend on sth/sb  to be dependent on/upon sth/sb (for sth) |
|  | determine | determine | determination | determined |  | to determine to do something  to have/show/ determination |
|  | distinguish | distinguish |  | distinguished |  | to distinguish sb/sth from sb/sth  a distinguished person/career |
|  | effective |  | effect | effective  ineffective | effectively  ineffectively | partially effective |
|  | exceed | exceed | excess | excess |  | to exceed one’s capacity/expectations  to exceed the speed limit |
|  | exposure | expose | exposure |  |  | to expose something to sth  to expose somebody to sth  to be exposed to sth  high/massive/excessive exposure |
|  | funding | fund | funding | funding |  | government/education/research funding |
|  | gather | gather | gathering |  |  | to quickly/slowly gather  a formal gathering |
|  | infected | infect | infection | infectious  infected |  | to have/suffer from/develop an infection  to treat/fight an infection  infectious disease  to get/become infected heavily |
|  | insight |  | insight |  |  | to provide/give an insight into sth  to offer insight |
|  | persuade | persuade | persuasion | persuasive |  | to persuade sb to do sth  to persuade sb into doing sth  to try/manage/fail to persuade sb  persuasive argument/evidence |
|  | polluted | pollute | pollution | polluted  unpolluted |  | water/air/noise/light pollution  pollution levels/control  polluted air/water/rivers  to pollute sth with sth |
|  | prevention | prevent | prevention | preventable |  | disease/accident/crime prevention  to prevent sb from doing sth  preventable diseases/accidents |
|  | productive | produce  reproduce | (re)production  product  producer | productive  unproductive | productively | productive land/workers/meetings |
|  | proof | prove | proof | proven |  | to prove sth to sb  to have proof  concrete/absolute proof |
|  | related | relate | relation | related |  | related to  in relation to |
|  | significant |  | significance | significant  insignificant | significantly | to be significant to or for sth/sb  to attach significance to |
|  | suffer | suffer | suffering |  |  | to suffer from an illness |
|  | supply | supply | supply |  |  | a food/water/money supply  an endless supply of sth |
|  | ultimately |  |  | ultimate | ultimately | the ultimate aim |
|  | undergo | undergo |  |  |  | to undergo a development process |
|  | virtual |  |  | virtual | virtually | virtual reality |
|  | widespread |  |  | widespread |  | widespread damage/support |

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| **UNIT 5: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | assess | assess | assessment |  |  | to make/give assessment  assessment methods |
|  | aim | aim | aim | aimless |  | to have/achieve an aim  to aim for/at sth  to aim to do sth |
|  | claim | claim | claim |  |  | a false claim  to claim to do/be something |
|  | classic |  | classic | classical | classically | a classic car/classic good looks  classic example/mistake/case/design  classical music/musician/composer  classical literature |
|  | clarify | clarify | clarification |  |  | to fully/further clarify  to clarify expectations |
|  | concentration | concentrate | concentration | concentrated |  | a large/high/small/low concentration of sth  the concentration of sth increases/decreases |
|  | concern | concern |  | concerned |  | to be concerned with |
|  | conclude | conclude | conclusion | conclusive |  | to conclude sth  in conclusion  conclusive proof/evidence/findings |
|  | critical | criticize | criticism | critical | critically | to criticize sb for sth  a critical comment/report  critical thinking |
|  | cure | cure | cure | curable  incurable |  | a cure for an illness/poverty  to find a cure  to cure sb of sth |
|  | digest | digest | digestion | digestive  digestible |  | good/poor digestion  digestive system/organs/juices etc.  easily digestible food |
|  | dimension |  | dimension | dimensional |  | to have many dimensions  to add a new/an extra/another dimension (to sth)  political/social/economic dimension  three-dimensional/ (3D) |
|  | eliminate | eliminate | elimination |  |  | to eliminate sth (from sth) |
|  | ethnicity |  | ethnicity | ethnic | ethnically | ethnic origin/groups/ clothes/jewelry/food |
|  | exist | exist | existence | existing |  | human existence  to bring sth into existence |
|  | explicitly |  |  | explicit | explicitly | to be explicit about sth  explicitly forbidden |
|  | extinct |  | extinction | extinct |  | to go/become extinct  extinct species/animals  in danger of extinction |
|  | framework |  | framework |  |  | constitutional/organizational framework |
|  | harmful | harm | harm | harmful  harmless | harmlessly | to do/cause harm |
|  | indicate | indicate | indication  indicator |  |  | regard/see sth as an indication of sth |
|  | infection | infect | infection | infectious |  | to have/suffer from/develop an infection  to treat/fight an infection  infectious disease |
|  | obtain | obtain |  |  |  | to obtain a degree  to be able/unable to obtain |
|  | occupation | occupy | occupation | occupational |  | an occupational hazard |
|  | proof | prove | proof | proven |  | to have proof  concrete/absolute/clear proof |
|  | refuse | refuse | refusal |  |  | to refuse a(n) request/visa/invitation/offer |
|  | reinforce | reinforce | reinforcement |  |  | to reinforce a belief  to reinforce with/by sth  positive reinforcement |
|  | resistant | resist | resistance | resistant |  | resistance to/from  to put up/offer resistance  wind/air/water resistance  to resist the urge/a trend/a tendency |
|  | symptom |  | symptom | symptomatic |  | to display a symptom  symptoms of a disease |
|  | stress | stress=emphasize | stress | stressful  stressed | stressfully | to stress the importance of sth  to stress the need for sth  a stressful time/situation/life  to be/feel stressed |
|  | treat | treat | treatment | treatable |  | emergency/long-term/dental/medical treatment  to have/require/receive/undergo treatment  to give sb treatment  a treatment method  to be in treatment for |
|  | valid |  | validity | valid  invalid |  | (in)valid reasons  a valid claim/argument |
|  | vary | vary | variation  variety | various |  | to vary considerably/enormously |

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| **UNIT 5: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
| 1 | allocate | allocate | allocation |  |  | to allocate time/money/resources/funds  allocate sth for sth/to sth |
| 2 | deviate | deviate | deviation |  |  | to deviate from sth  deviation from |
| 3 | dismiss | dismiss | dismissal |  |  | to dismiss an idea/the class |
| 4 | interrupt | interrupt | interruption |  |  | without interruptions |
| 5 | primitive |  |  | primitive | primitively | primitive tools  primitive behavior (negative) |
| 6 | radical |  | radical (a person) | radical | radically | radical changes/ideas/solutions |
| 7 | reward | reward | reward | rewarding |  | to reward sb with sth  to reward sb for (doing) sth  to get/receive one’s reward  a financially rewarding career |
| 8 | temporary |  |  | temporary | temporarily | on a temporary basis  temporary measure |

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| **UNIT 6: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | annually |  |  | annual | annually | annual income/reports  annual budget/income/cost |
|  | assist | assist | assistance  assistant |  |  | to give/offer sb assistance  to assist with sth  to assist sb in doing sth |
|  | commerce | commerce |  | commercial | commercially | international/domestic commerce  commerce between/with |
|  | consumption | consume | consumer  consumption  consumerism | consumer |  | consumer rights  to protect/satisfy consumer  to boost/increase/reduce consumption high/low consumption |
|  | decline | decline | decline |  |  | to decline in importance/size  steep/steady/sharp decline in sth the decline of a civilization |
|  | determine | determine | determination | determined |  | absolute/strong/clear determination  to show/be full of/require/lack determination |
|  | discrimination | discriminate | discrimination |  |  | to discriminate against sb/a group of people  age/racial/genetic discrimination |
|  | disrupt | disrupt | disruption | disruptive |  | to be disrupted by sth  to cause (serious/widespread) disruption |
|  | distribution | distribute  redistribute | distribution  redistribution |  |  | redistribution of wealth/resources  to distribute sth among/to sb  to distribute fairly/equally |
|  | diversity |  | diversity | diverse |  | cultural/ethnic/biological/genetic/religious diversity  diversity of sth  to encourage/promote diversity |
|  | gradually |  |  | gradual | gradually | a gradual increase/decrease |
|  | grant | grant | grant |  |  | grant sb sth  grant sth to sb  a government/research/student grant |
|  | inevitable |  | inevitability | inevitable | inevitably | an inevitable result/ consequence |
|  | minority |  | minority | minority |  | a minority group/opinion |
|  | processed | process | process | processed |  | to process data/information  to process an application (or other documents)  production process  processed food |
|  | proportion |  | proportion | proportional |  | a large/small/equal/significant/direct proportion |
|  | reasonable | reason | reason | reasonable | reasonably | the main/major reason for sth  a reasonable explanation/excuse  a reasonable question/price  perfectly/entirely reasonable |
|  | resemble | resemble | resemblance |  |  | to closely resemble sth/sb  a close/strong resemblance (between sth/sb and sth/sb) |
|  | restriction | restrict | restriction | restricted  restrictive |  | to restrict sb’s behavior  to restrict seriously/unnecessarily |
|  | settlement | settle | settlement |  |  | to reach a legal settlement  to settle in  settlement of |
|  | shortage |  | shortage |  |  | to create/cause a shortage  a water/food/housing shortage |
|  | slight |  |  | slight | slightly | a slight increase/change/difference/improvement  to increase/decrease slightly |
|  | species |  | species |  |  | human/extinct species |
|  | steadily |  |  | steady | steadily | to remain steady |
|  | substantial |  |  | substantial | substantially | substantial decrease/increase |
|  | sustainable | sustain | sustainability | sustainable |  | sustainable energy sources  environmentally sustainable |
|  | threat | threaten | threat | threatening |  | to pose a threat  a threat against sth |
|  | variation | vary | variation  variety | various  variable |  | varying types of sth  variation of/in/among/between  to vary greatly/slightly |

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| **UNIT 6: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | aware |  | awareness | aware  unaware |  | to have/raise awareness  to be/become aware/unaware of sth  a lack of awareness  environmental/political/social awareness |
|  | compile | compile | compilation |  |  | to compile data  to compile sth from/for sth  a compilation album |
|  | conscious |  | conscious (psychology)  consciousness | conscious | consciously | half-conscious  conscious of (doing) sth |
|  | construct | construct | construction | constructive |  | to give constructive advice/criticism |
|  | convert | convert | conversion | convertible |  | to convert sb to a religion  to convert a building from one type to another  a convertible sofa/car  a convertible currency |
|  | contribute | contribute | contribution  contributor |  |  | to make a contribution to sth  to contribute to sth  an important/big/major contribution |
|  | current |  |  | current | currently | current condition/situation/population |
|  | donate | donate | donation |  |  | to donate money/blood  a generous/small/public/private donation  to make a donation |
|  | economy |  | economy  economics | economic  economical | economically | economic policies/factors/state/crisis  economical car/way |
|  | emphasize | emphasize | emphasis |  |  | to place emphasis on |
|  | ensure | ensure |  |  |  | to ensure sb’ssafety |
|  | entire |  | entirety | entire | entirely | in one’s entire life |
|  | estimate | estimate | estimate  estimation |  |  | an estimation of costs  an early/initial/rough/current estimate  to make an estimate |
|  | inspire | inspire | inspiration | inspired  inspiring  inspirational |  | to inspire sb with sth  to give sb inspiration  provide sb with inspiration |
|  | negotiate | negotiate | negotiation |  |  | to negotiate with sb for/about sth  to negotiate a deal/ contract |
|  | quit | quit |  |  |  | to quit doing sth |
|  | rare |  | rareness | rare | rarely | to become/get rare  extremely/quite/rather rare |
|  | regard | regard | regard | regardless  regarding (preposition) |  | regardless of sth  to regard sth as sth  regard for  with/in regard to sth |
|  | resource |  | resource | resourceful |  | the distribution of resources  financial/natural/limited resources |
|  | respond | respond | response | responsive |  | to respond quickly/effectively  to respond to sth |
|  | specific | specify | specification | specific | specifically | to be specific (about sth)  a specific time/place |
|  | structure | structure | structure | structural |  | social/political/economic structure  molecular structure |
|  | survive | survive | survival  survivor | survival |  | to survive sth  a survival instinct |
|  | wealth |  | wealth | wealthy |  | personal wealth  enormous/considerable wealth  to create/accumulate/acquire wealth |

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| **UNIT 6: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | accommodation | accommodate | accommodation |  |  | to reserve accommodations (somewhere)  to provide/offer accommodation |
|  | assimilate | assimilate | assimilation |  |  | to assimilate sb (into/to sth) |
|  | blend | blend | blend  blender |  |  | to blend with sth  to blend A with B  to blend A and B (together)  a blend of A and B |
|  | conflict |  | conflict | conflicting |  | constant conflict  a conflict of interests  conflicting information/results |
|  | hierarchy |  | hierarchy | hierarchical | hierarchically | organizational/social/strict hierarchy  to create/establish/rise in hierarchy |
|  | livelihood |  | livelihood |  |  | a means (of)/sources (of) livelihood  to earn/lose a livelihood  to protect livelihoods |
|  | negate | negate | negation |  |  | to negate sth |
|  | physiological |  | physiology | physiological | physiologically | a physiological problem/cause  a physiological [reaction](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reaction)  the physiology of the brain |

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| **UNIT 7: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | arrest | arrest | arrest |  |  | to arrest sb  to be arrested for sth  to be under arrest |
|  | basis | base (on) | basis | based |  | on a regular/daily/weekly/monthly basis  on a voluntary/part-time/temporary basis  to base sth on sth  to form the basis of sth |
|  | blame | blame | blame |  |  | to put the blame on sb  to blame sb for sth |
|  | charge | charge |  |  |  | to charge sb with a crime  to charge of/for  in charge (of sth)  free of charge |
|  | commit | commit | commitment | committed |  | to commit suicide/a crime  to make a commitment  to show/lack commitment |
|  | conduct | conduct |  |  |  | to conduct a survey or experiment |
|  | controversy |  | controversy | controversial | controversially | to cause/create controversy  controversy over/about  highly controversial  a controversial plan/proposal/policy/decision/issue |
|  | corporate |  | corporation | corporate |  | a corporate trainer/job  corporate culture/identity/sector/profits |
|  | credit |  | credit |  |  | to get/deserve/receive/take/claim the credit  to buy/get sth on credit |
|  | declare | declare | declaration |  |  | to declare victory/war/bankruptcy |
|  | document | document | documentation | documented |  | to have documentation of/for sth |
|  | extent |  | extent |  |  | to understand/realize the (actual) extent of sth  to some extent/to a certain extent  to a large/great extent |
|  | illegal |  |  | legal  illegal | legally  illegally | legal action/right/advice/profession/system |
|  | initiative | initiate | initiative |  |  | to plan/develop/introduce/launch an initiative  to have the initiative to do sth |
|  | institute |  | institution  institute | institutional |  | an institute of higher learning (university)  financial/educational/research etc institution  the institution of marriage/monarchy |
|  | intention | intend | intention | intentional unintentional | intentionally unintentionally | to intend to do sth  intention to do sth; intention of doing sth  to have no/every intention of doing sth |
|  | involve | involve | involvement | involved |  | someone’s involvement in a situation  to involve sb (in sth/in doing sth)  to be/get involved in sth |
|  | justice | justify | justice  justification | justified  just  unjustified  unjust |  | social justice  to want justice  to justify doing sth  to justify a policy/the means/the effort/the need for |
|  | launch | launch | launch |  |  | to officially launch sth  a missile/rocket launch  the launch of the campaign/website/service |
|  | occur | occur | occurrence |  |  | to occur commonly/frequently  a common occurrence |
|  | praise | praise | praise |  |  | praise sb/sth for (doing) sth |
|  | perceive | perceive | perception |  |  | to be commonly/generally/widely perceived  to be perceived as sth |
|  | pretend | pretend |  |  |  | to pretend (that)  to pretend to do/be something |
|  | procedure | proceed | procedure |  |  | complex/complicated/simple procedure  procedure for  to follow/establish/adopt a procedure |
|  | profit |  | profit | profitable |  | to profit from sth  to make a profit  to be profitable  at a profit/for profit |
|  | progress | progress | progress | progressive |  | to achieve/make progress  economic/scientific progress  considerable/great/impressive progress |
|  | relevant |  | irrelevance  relevance | irrelevant  relevant |  | to be relevant to sth  to seem/become/consider sth relevant/irrelevant |
|  | remain | remain | remain | remaining |  | to remain in bed  to remain silent |
|  | require | require | requirement |  |  | course/visa/safety/entrance requirements  to meet the requirements |
|  | tend | tend | tendency |  |  | to tend to do sth  to have a tendency to do sth |
|  | witness | witness | witness |  |  | to witness an accident/a murder/an attack  to have a witness to sth |

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| **UNIT 7: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | acquire | acquire | acquisition |  |  | to acquire knowledge/skills  to acquire assets or property  language acquisition |
|  | appreciate | appreciate | appreciation |  |  | to really/fully/deeply appreciate  to have/show/express/develop appreciation deep/great/real appreciation |
|  | aspect |  | aspect |  |  | a key/major/fundamental aspect of sth  in every aspect of sth |
|  | attempt | attempt | attempt |  |  | to make an attempt  to succeed in/fail in an attempt |
|  | care | care | care | careful  careless  caring |  | to take care of sb/sth  to provide/receive/need/require care  to care about |
|  | commission |  | commission |  |  | human rights commission  to set up/establish/create a commission  a special/independent/international commission |
|  | define | define | definition |  |  | to define sth as sth  clearly/well defined  definition of sth |
|  | deserve | deserve |  |  |  | well-deserved  to deserve to do sth  to deserve respect/credit/support/ recognition |
|  | exploit | exploit | exploitation |  |  | to exploit resources (positive)  to exploit a person (negative) |
|  | expose | expose | exposure |  |  | to expose someone to sth  to be exposed to sth |
|  | finance | finance | finance (dealing with money and banking) | financial | financially | to finance a business  a financial advisor |
|  | identity | identify | identification  identity | identified  unidentified |  | to identify sb/sth  identity card  national/cultural/social identity  to find out/discover somebody’s identity |
|  | interpret | interpret | interpretation | interpretive |  | to interpret correctly/wrongly/differently to make an interpretation  to interpret sth as sth  to be open to interpretation |
|  | motive | motivate | motivation  motive | motivational | motivationally | poor/low motivation  to lack/lose motivation  motivation/motive for (doing) sth  motive behind (sth) |
|  | offense | offend | offense | offensive |  | criminal/serious/minor offense  to commit an offense  to be offended by/at sth  offensive to (sm) |
|  | permission | permit | permission  permit |  |  | to have/get/receive permission for sth  to give sb permission  residence permit/work permit  without permission |
|  | phenomenon |  | phenomenon | phenomenal |  | phenomenon of sth |
|  | pretend | pretend | pretension |  |  | to pretend to do sth |
|  | qualification | qualify | qualification | qualified  unqualified |  | to have/hold/obtain/gain qualification(s)  excellent/good/low/poor quality to be qualified to do sth  qualification in/for |
|  | range | range | range |  |  | wide/broad/full/narrow/limited range of sth  to range from sth to sth  to range between sth to sth  to range in size/price/age, etc. |
|  | recall | recall |  |  |  | to recall doing sth |
|  | recover | recover | recovery |  |  | to recover completely/fully/partially to make a recovery from sth  amazing/full/fast/slow recovery |
|  | reliable | rely on | reliance | reliable |  | a reliable source  reliable data/estimate/evidence/figures |
|  | remind | remind | reminder |  |  | to remind sb to do sth  to remind sb of something/someone |
|  | secure | secure | security | secure  insecure | securely | job security, economically secure  to secure a deal/contract/place |
|  | severe |  | severity | severe | severely | severe damage  severe problems/difficulties  a severe injury/illness/pain |
|  | strictly |  | strictness | strict | strictly | to be treated strictly or to be strictly controlled  strict about/with |

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| **UNIT 7: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | accuse | accuse | accusation | accusing  accused |  | to accuse sb of doing sth  to be accused of sth  accusation against/of  to make an accusation |
|  | administer | administer | administration | administrative |  | to administer tests/first aid/exams  administrative duties |
|  | consultant | consult | consultant  consultancy |  |  | to consult sb about sth  to receive consultancy  a consultancy firm/business |
|  | deny | deny | denial | deniable  denied |  | to deny (that)  to deny doing sth |
|  | dilemma |  | dilemma |  |  | a dilemma about/over sth  a dilemma between A and B  in a dilemma |
|  | innocence |  | innocence | innocent |  | innocent intentions/people/questions |
|  | obey | obey | obedience | obedient  disobedient | obediently | to obey rules |
|  | wage |  | wage |  |  | the minimum wage  to earn/pay wages |

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| **UNIT 8: READING & WRITING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | assessment | assess | assessment |  |  | to make/give assessment  assessment methods |
|  | award | award | award |  |  | to be awarded sth for sth  to receive/win an award |
|  | component |  | component |  |  | components of sth  key/major/important component |
|  | concerned | concern |  | concerned |  | to be concerned with |
|  | decay | decay | decay |  |  | to decay slowly/rapidly  the process/signs of decay |
|  | dominate | dominate | dominance | dominant |  | to dominate a person or situation  to achieve dominance over  to seem/become/remain dominant |
|  | effectively |  | effect | effective  ineffective | effectively  ineffectively | partially effective |
|  | efficiency |  | efficiency | efficient  inefficient | efficiently  inefficiently | to look/ appear efficient  the efficient use of sth  to improve/increase/promote efficiency  energy/fuel-efficient  cost-efficient |
|  | evaluation | evaluate | evaluation | evaluative |  | to evaluate performance  evaluation process  to carry out an evaluation |
|  | exhibit | exhibit | exhibition |  |  | to exhibit tendencies/symptoms/signs of  to exhibit artwork |
|  | force | force | force |  |  | to force sb to do sth  with great/considerable/increasing force  by force  police force/air force/armed forces/workforce |
|  | fulfillment | fulfil | fulfillment | fulfilled |  | to fulfil your dream/ambition/ potential  to fulfil a duty/ promise |
|  | generate | generate | generation |  |  | to generate revenue/ideas/electricity |
|  | incentive |  | incentive |  |  | to create/provide/give sb an incentive  to have/lack an incentive to do sth  economic/financial/tax incentives |
|  | incorporate | incorporate | incorporation |  |  | to incorporate sth into sth |
|  | incredible |  |  | incredible | incredibly | pretty/really/truly/ absolutely/quite incredible  to be/look/smell/taste/find sth incredible  at an incredible rate/speed |
|  | investigation | investigate | investigation investigator |  |  | to investigate carefully/closely  to carry out/conduct an investigation  under criminal investigation |
|  | manufacture | manufacture | manufacture manufacturing manufacturer |  |  | to manufacture products/goods  large-scale/industrial manufacturing car/food manufacturing  to manufacture sth from sth |
|  | moral |  | morality | moral  immoral | morally | a moral issue/dilemma  morally right/wrong/justified/unacceptable |
|  | ongoing |  |  | ongoing |  | an ongoing project/research |
|  | prior |  | priority | prior |  | prior to sth  high/major/top/immediate/low priority  prior knowledge/experience |
|  | poverty |  | poverty |  |  | extreme/severe poverty  to live in poverty  to fight/address/end/escape poverty |
|  | register | register | registration | registered |  | to register to vote  to register for classes |
|  | regulate | regulate | regulation | regulatory |  | strict/tight/poor/weak regulation  to regulate carefully/closely |
|  | reveal | reveal | revelation |  |  | to reveal sb as/to be sth  revelation of sth |
|  | revolution | revolutionize | revolution | revolutionary |  | social/cultural revolution |
|  | source | source | source |  |  | source of income/source of pride |
|  | unique |  | uniqueness | unique | uniquely | a unique opportunity  to be unique to sb/sth |

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| **UNIT 8: LISTENING & SPEAKING** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | actual |  |  | actual | actually | in actual fact |
|  | affect | affect | effect | effective  ineffective | effectively | to affect sth/sb (greatly) to have an effect on sth  to be/seem effective  a long-term/short-term/  a positive/beneficial effect/ negative/harmful effect |
|  | basically |  |  | basic | basically | the basic principles of sth  basic needs/rights/life skills |
|  | bias | bias | bias | biased |  | to have a bias against sb  political/gender/racial bias |
|  | commercial | commerce | commercial | commercial | commercially | commercial transaction/use/flight  global commerce |
|  | competition | compete | competition  competitor | competitive | competitively | to be in competition with  to compete with/against  to compete for/in/at |
|  | crucial |  |  | crucial | crucially | a crucial piece of information  crucial for/to sb/sth |
|  | distribute | distribute  redistribute | distribution  redistribution |  |  | redistribution of wealth/resources  to distribute sth among/to sb  to distribute fairly/equally |
|  | essential |  |  | essential |  | essential to/for sth  it is essential to do sth |
|  | expense |  | expense | expensive | expensively | monthly/living expense(s)  the extra/additional expense |
|  | manual |  |  | manual | manually | manual job/labor/worker |
|  | modify | modify | modification | modifiable  modified |  | genetically-modified food  to modify a design/a gene/the behavior |
|  | occasional |  | occasion | occasional | occasionally | occasion for sb to do sth/occasion for doing sth  special occasion |
|  | persuade | persuade | persuasion | persuasive |  | persuade so of sth |
|  | prohibit | prohibit | prohibition | prohibitive |  | to prohibit from sth  to impose/lift prohibitions  prohibition against/of sth |
|  | rapidly |  | rapidity | rapid | rapidly | a rapid growth/expansion/development/  increase/rise/decline  at a rapid rate/pace |
|  | remote |  |  | remote | remotely | remote from  to get remote access to sth |
|  | stimulation | stimulate | stimulation | stimulating |  | to stimulate growth/demand/the economy  a stimulating effect/environment |
|  | submit | submit | submission |  |  | to submit an application/claim/proposal/assignment  to submit one’s resignation |
|  | vital |  |  | vital | vitally | to be vital for sb/sth  to play a vital role  of vital importance in sth |
|  | target | target | target |  |  | to reach/achieve/hit a target  to meet a target  achievable/realistic target |
|  | tough |  |  | tough |  | to be tough on/with somebody  tough choice/decision/call/question |

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| **UNIT 8: EXTRA WORDS** | | | | | | |
|  | **HEADWORD** | **VERB** | **NOUN** | **ADJECTIVE** | **ADVERB** | **COLLOCATION** |
|  | attach | attach | attachment | attached |  | to have/form/develop attachment  close/deep attachment |
|  | autonomously |  | autonomy | autonomous | autonomously | to gain autonomy from sb  to increase/reduce autonomy  autonomous learners/cars |
|  | civilized |  | civilization | civilized  civil |  | civilized behavior/society/world  ancient/early civilizations  the end/collapse/decline of a civilization |
|  | impose | impose |  | imposing |  | to impose sth on someone |
|  | inferior |  |  | inferior |  | to make sb feel inferior  inferior to sb/sth |
|  | insert | insert | insertion |  |  | to insert sth (in/into sth) |
|  | resolve | resolve | resolution |  |  | to resolve a problem/an issue  to make/keep a resolution |
|  | upgraded | upgrade | upgrade | upgraded |  | an upgraded version of sth |